





FIGURE A

Global risks ranked by severity over the short and long term

"Please estimate the likely impact (severity) of the following risks over a 2-year and 10-year period"

2 years



10 years



Risk categories

Economic

Environmental

Geopolitical

Societal

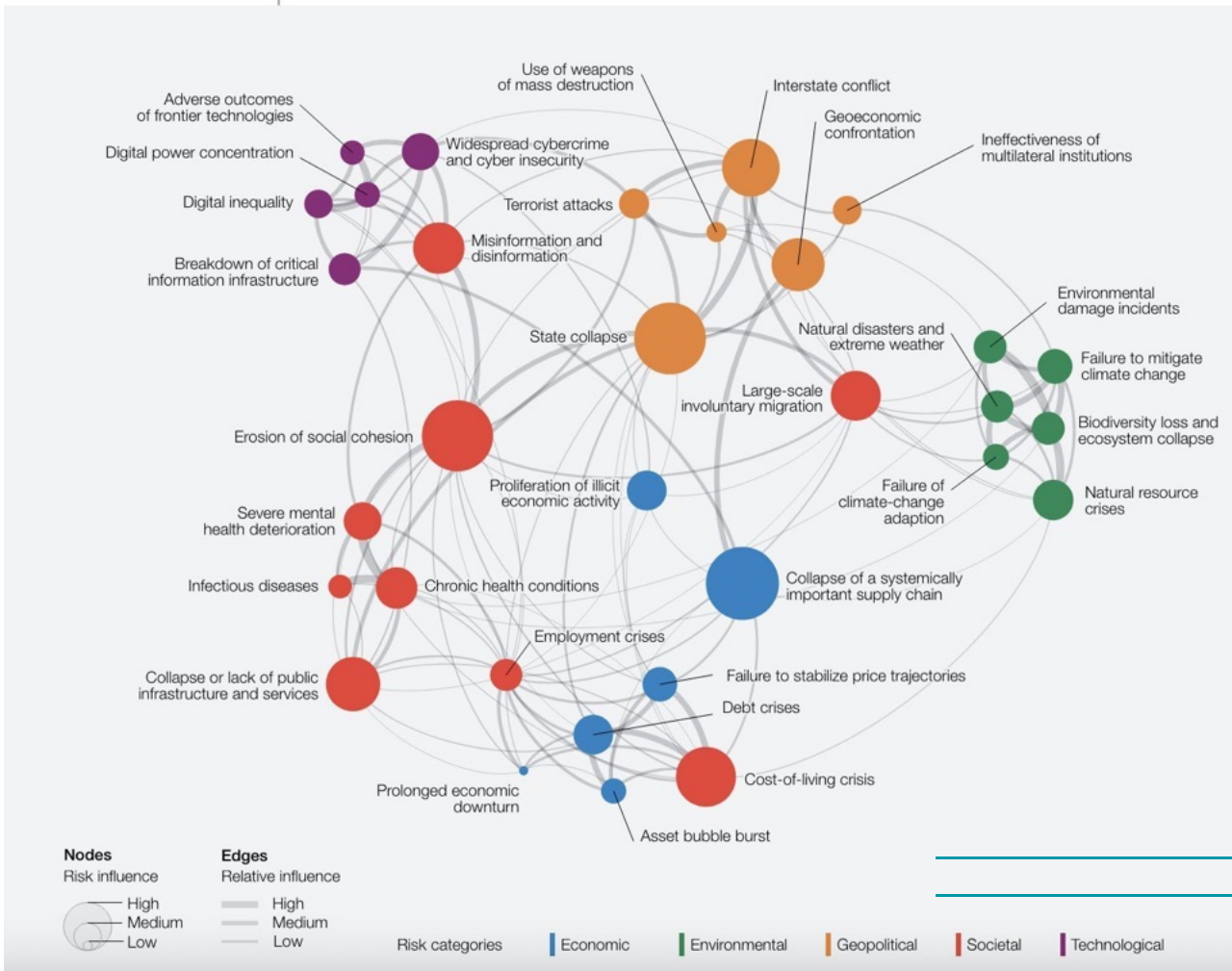
Technological

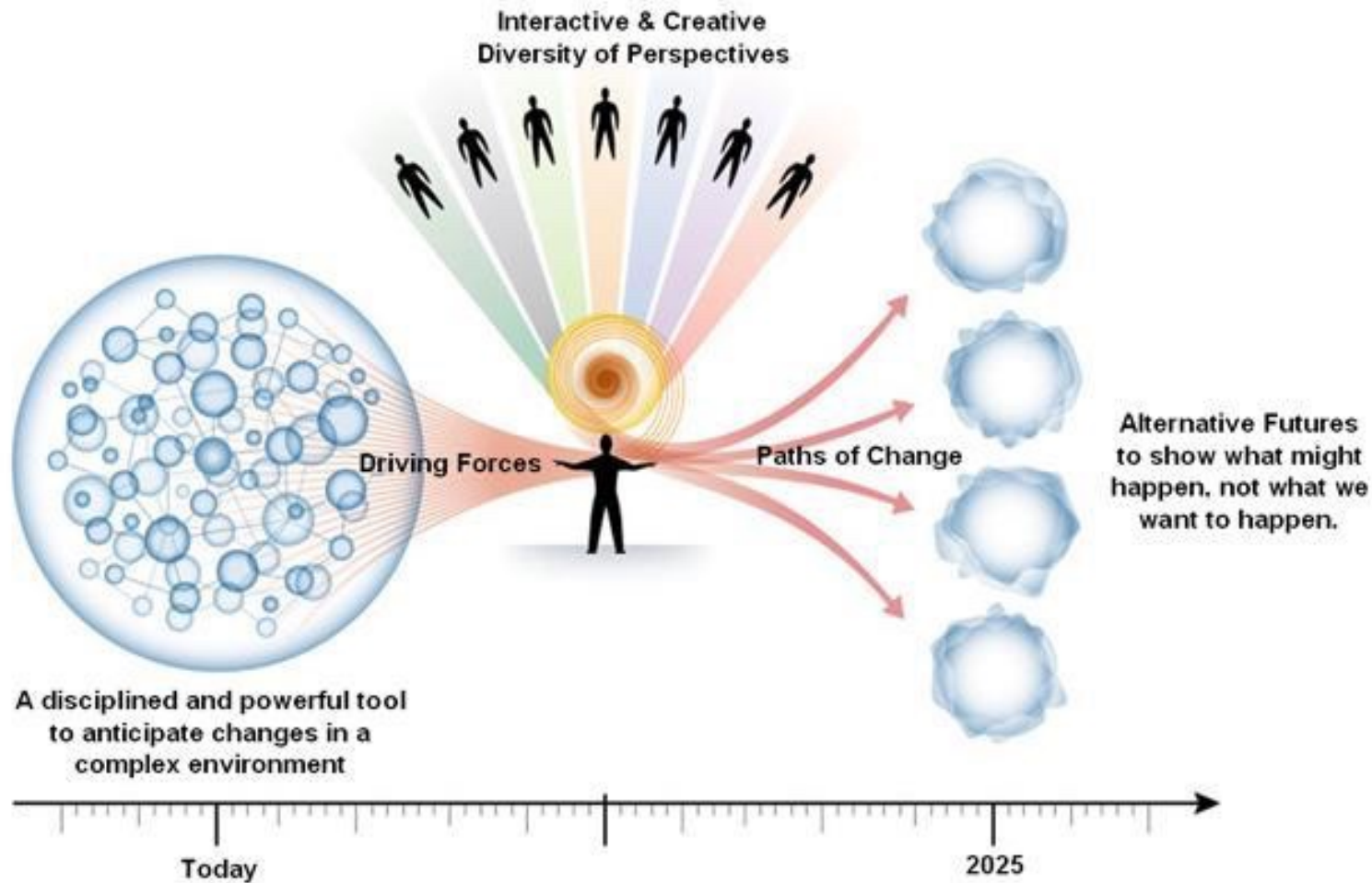
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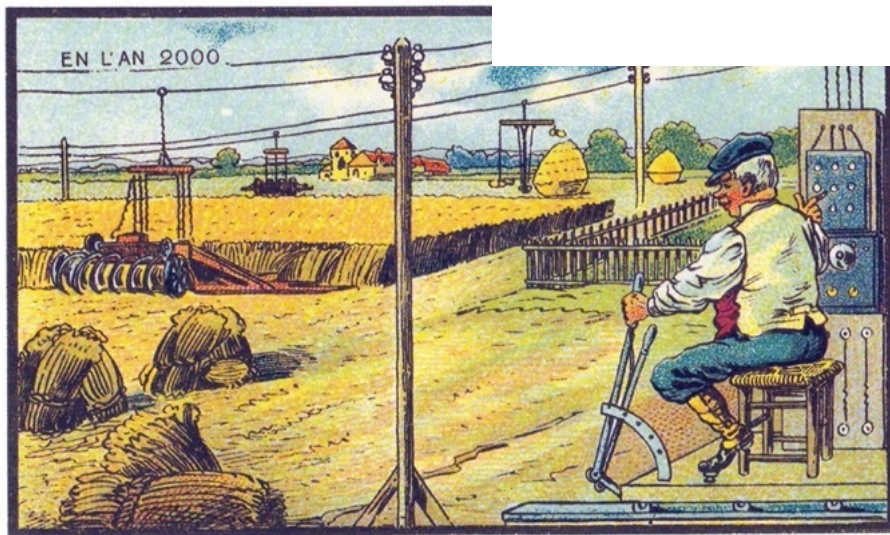
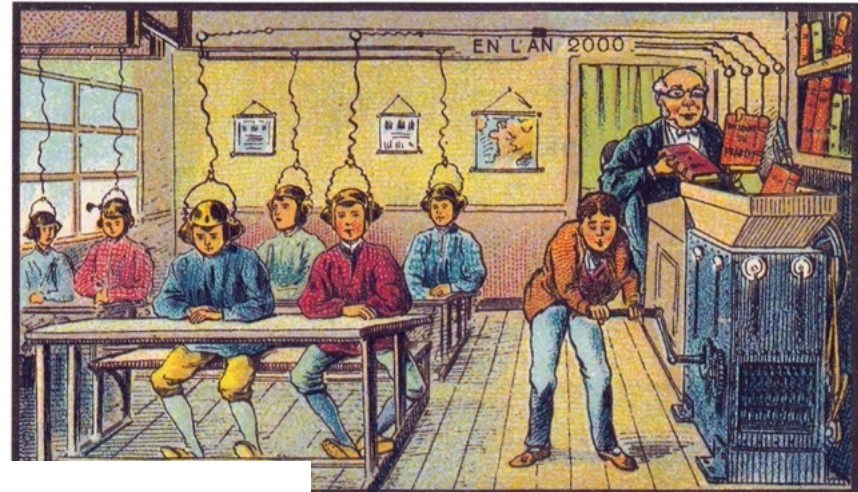
World Economic Forum Global Risks Perception Survey 2022-2023.

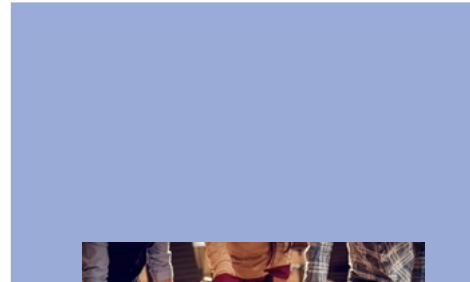
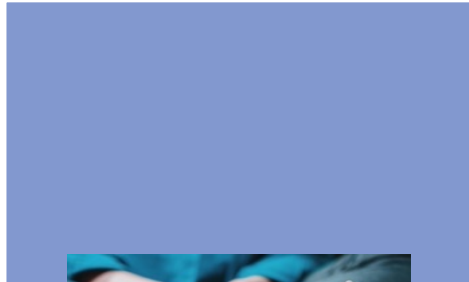
FIGURE C

Global risks landscape: an interconnections map

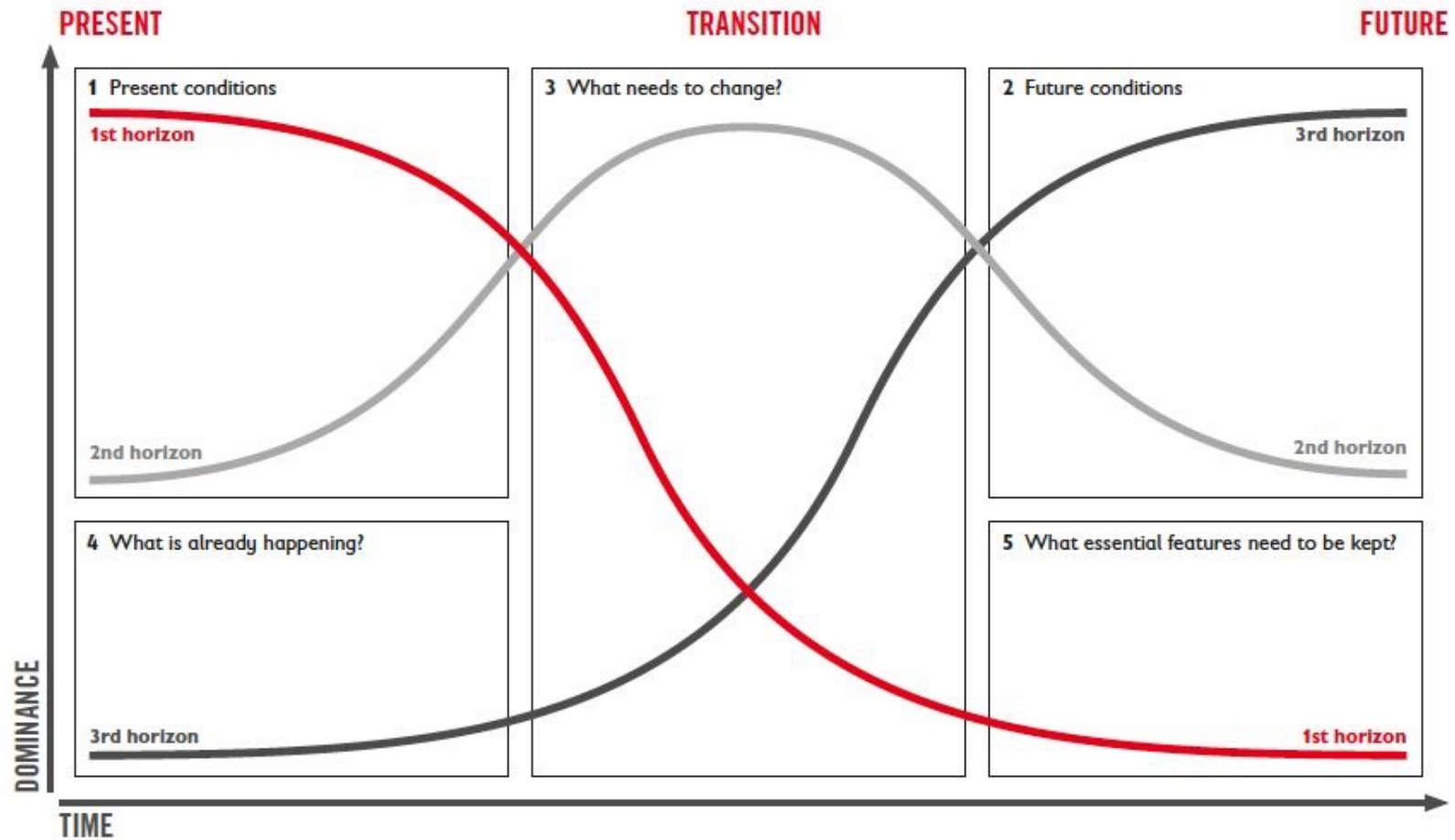












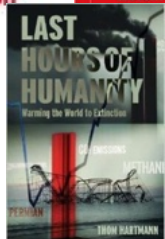
PRESENT

TRANSITION

FUTURE

1 Present conditions

1st horizon



2nd horizon

3 What needs to change?

2 Future conditions

3rd horizon

2nd horizon

4 What is already happening?

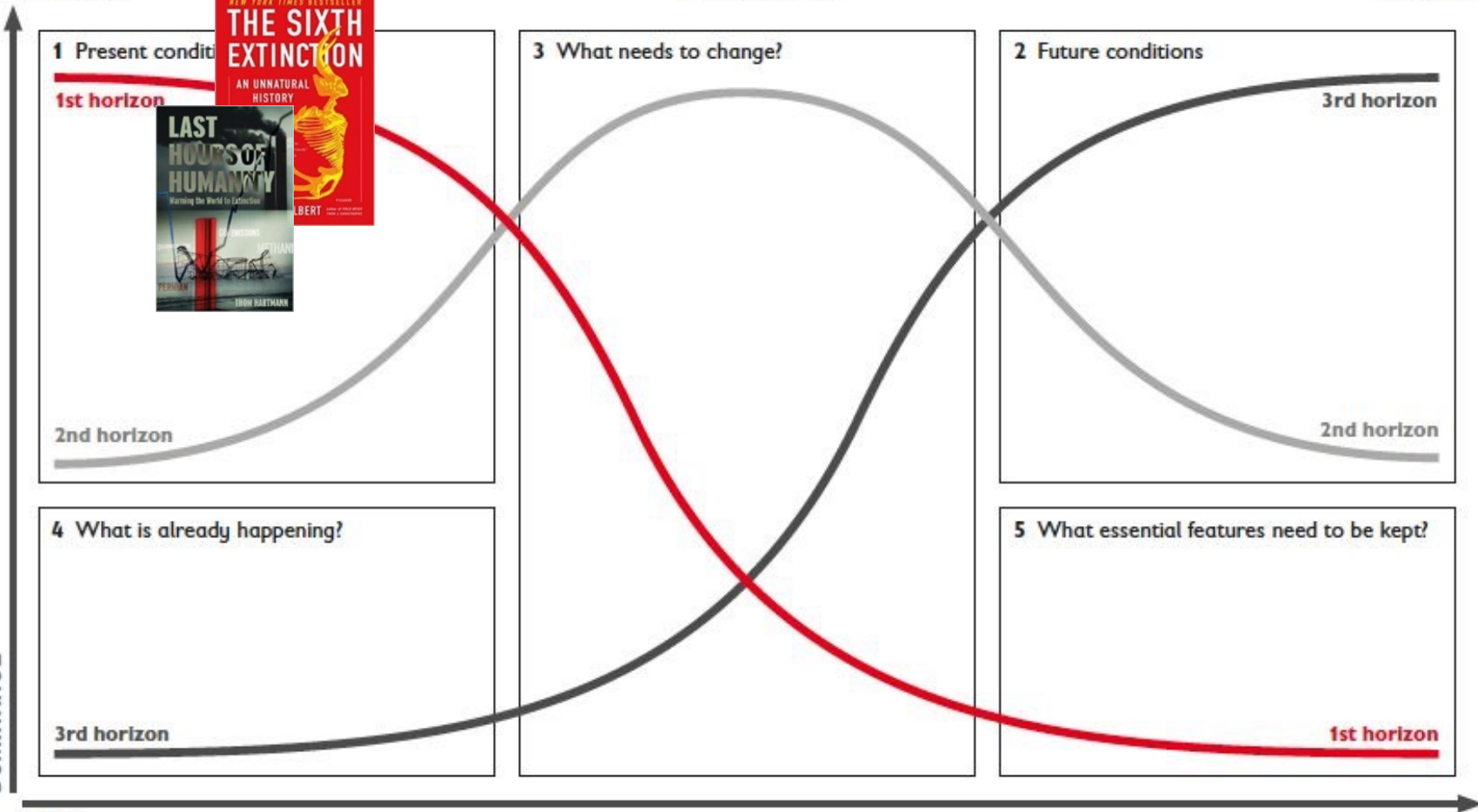
3rd horizon

5 What essential features need to be kept?

1st horizon

DOMINANCE

TIME



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TRANSITION

FUTURE

1 Present conditions

1st horizon

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4 What is already happening?

3rd horizon

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DOMINANCE

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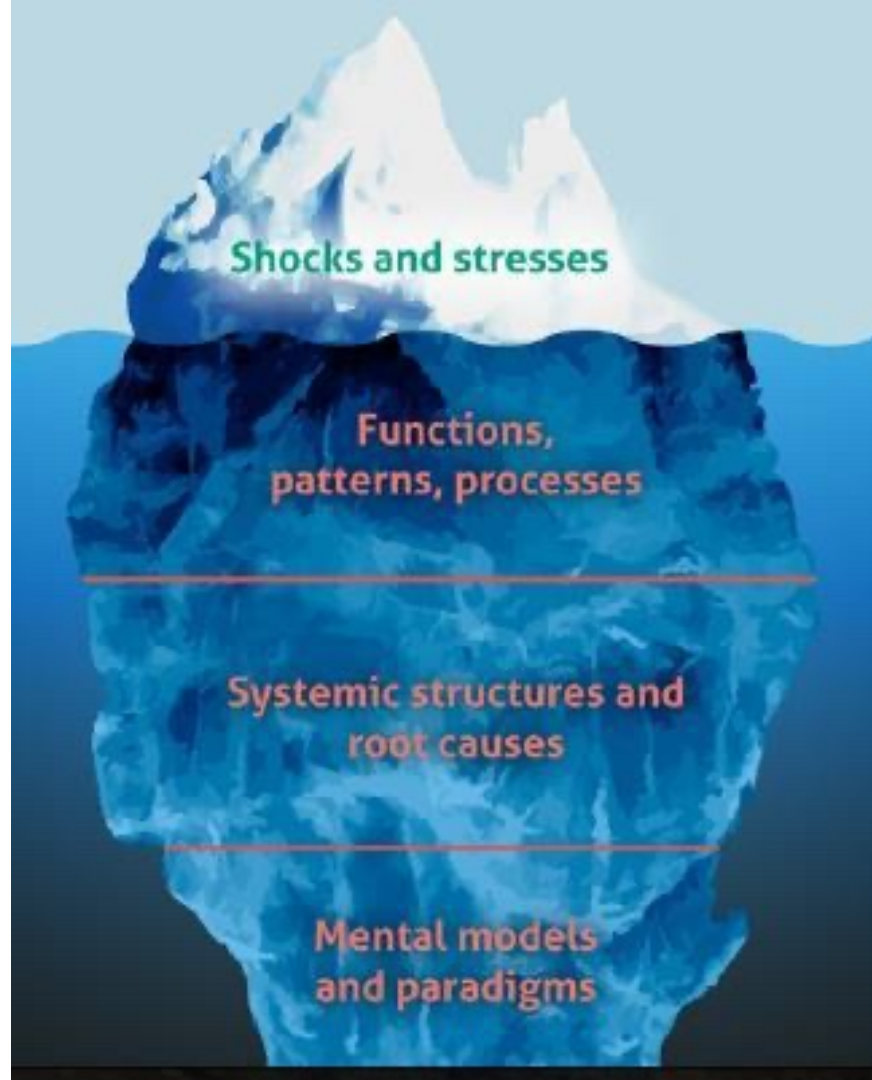
5 What essential features need to be kept?

1st horizon



DOMINANCE

TIME



Shocks and stresses

**Functions,
patterns, processes**

**Systemic structures and
root causes**

**Mental models
and paradigms**

